



Cybersecurity Checklist

The Five Basic Controls

Use a Firewall to Secure Your Internet Connection

- Understand what a firewall is
- Understand the difference between a personal and a boundary firewall
- Locate the firewall which comes with your operating system and turn it on
- Find out if your router has a boundary firewall function. Turn it on if it does

Choose the Most Secure Settings for Your Devices and Software

- Know what 'configuration' means
- Find the Settings of your device and try to turn off a function that you don't need
- Find the Settings of a piece of software you regularly use and try to turn off a function that you don't need
- Read the NCSC guidance on passwords
- Make sure you're still happy with your passwords
- Read up about two-factor authentication

Choose the Most Secure Settings for Your Devices and Software

- Read up on accounts and permissions
- Understand the concept of 'least privilege'
- Know who has administrative privileges on your machine
- Know what counts as an administrative task
- Set up a minimal user account on one of your devices

Protect Yourself from Viruses and Other Malware

- Know what malware is and how it can get onto your devices
- Identify three ways to protect against malware
- Read up about anti-virus applications
- Install an anti-virus application on one of your devices and test for viruses
- Research secure places to buy apps, such as Google Play and Apple App Store
- Understand what a 'sandbox' is

Keep Your Devices and Software up to Date

- Know what 'patching' is
- Verify that the operating systems on all of your devices are set to 'Automatic Update'
- Try to set a piece of software that you regularly use to 'Automatic update'
- List all the software you have which is no longer supported

